

**UNIVERSITY OF BOLTON**

**OFF CAMPUS DIVISION**

**WESTERN INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE**

**BENG (HONS) CIVIL ENGINEERING**

**SEMESTER ONE EXAMINATIONS 2022/2023**

**CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT AND DIGITAL  
SKILLS**

**MODULE NO. CIE5014**

Date: Wednesday, 11 January 2023

Time: 10:00 – 12:00

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

There are **FOUR** questions in this paper.

All questions carry equal marks.

Answer **ALL** questions.

Marks for parts of questions are shown in brackets.

All working must be shown. A numerical solution to a question obtained by programming an electronic calculator will not be accepted.

This examination paper carries a total of 100 marks.

Pages 7 to 9 should be attached with the answer script

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**Q1.**

- a) What entities should be considered when calculating the net cost of a pretender document?

(10 marks)

- b) As a part of the substructure work for a University Project in Ras Al Khaimah, it is required to carry out an excavation of depth 8m below ground level. The bottom cross-of the excavation is 35m x 70m with sides battered back 45° to the horizontal. The soil in the site is a mix of sand and gravel. It is decided that for the excavation operation, a dragline with a 1.20m<sup>3</sup> bucket and a working output of 160m<sup>3</sup> (loose) per hour in sand and gravel is to be used. The hiring rate for this equipment is AED 220 per hour. The manpower required for this excavation operation and their hourly rates are summarized in **Table Q1(b)**. Determine the total cost and cost per m<sup>3</sup>.

(15 marks)

**Table Q1(b)**

<b>Man Power</b>	<b>Hourly Rates</b>
Dragline Operator	AED 43.50
Mechanic Fitter	AED 35.50
Banksman	AED 32.00
Labourer	AED 32.00

**Total 25 marks****PLEASE TURN THE PAGE**

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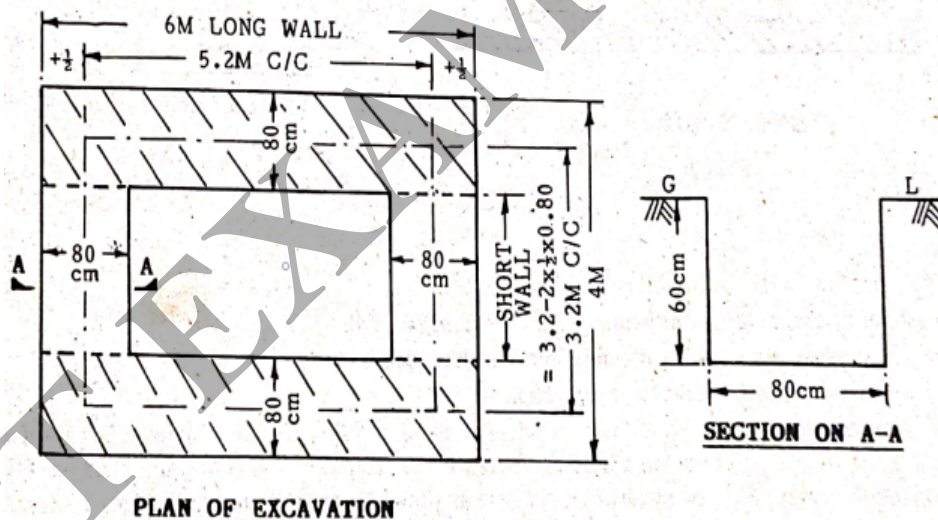
**Q2.**

a) Barjeel is the new Green Building Regulations of Ras Al Khaimah. One of the goals of Barjeel Code is the 'Promotion of sustainable building materials and reduction of waste'. Briefly explain the requirements, guidelines and submission stage evidences of both Construction and Operational waste management.

(15 marks)

b) **Figure Q2(b)** represents plan and section of a trench which is 80cm wide and 60cm deep. Calculate the volume of Earthwork for the trench using Long and Short Wall Method.

(10 marks)



**FIGURE Q2(b)**

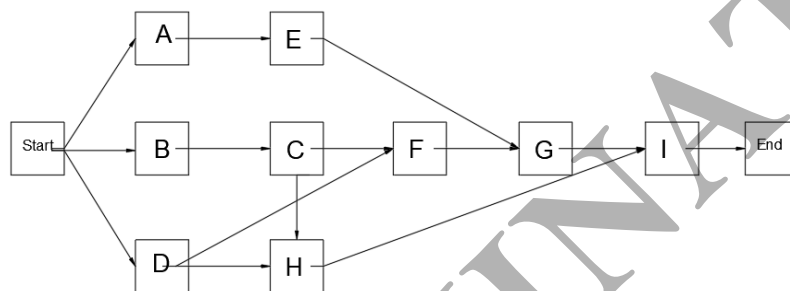
**Total 25 marks**

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**Q3.**

- a) A network program in **Figure Q3 (a)** is set out for the construction of a building project. The client requires information on the optimum duration (least cost) of the project. The details in **Table Q3 (a)** list the duration and direct cost for each activity under both normal and crashed conditions. Assume the indirect cost per day as £ 900.00



**Figure Q3 (a)**

- (i) Identify the Critical path in the network and the duration of the project. (3 marks)
- (ii) Calculate the cost slope for each activity and indicate its ranking (5 marks)
- (iii) Establish the minimum cost of the project (12 marks)

**Q3 continues over the page**

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**Q3 continued****Table Q3 (a)**

Activity	Normal		Crash	
	Duration (days)	Cost (£)	Duration (days)	Cost (£)
A	6	2,500	5	3,100
B	10	7,000	7	8,200
C	6	6,500	5	7,000
D	12	10,000	10	11,800
E	12	4,200	9	5,700
F	6	8,200	5	8,500
G	5	5,200	4	6,000
H	8	7,500	5	8,700
I	4	5,600	3	6,000

- b) Evaluate the method of communication employed in the construction industry and state its advantages and disadvantages.

(5 marks)

**Total 25 marks****PLEASE TURN THE PAGE**

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**Q4.**

The information tabulated in **Table Q4** details the sequence of activities for each of the 20 units to be constructed for an industrial estate project. Optimum gang sizes and total man-hours per activity for each unit are extracted from the contractor's method statement. The contractor's normal working week is Monday to Friday, eight hours per day, and the target rate of completed construction is 3 units per week. A minimum 5-day buffer time is considered appropriate for this project and it is assumed that all operations are sequential.

**Table Q4**

<b>Activity</b>	<b>Man-hours per activity (per unit)</b>	<b>Optimum gang size per activity (per unit)</b>
A-Substructure	110	3
B-Superstructure	320	8
C-Joinery	365	9
D-Plumbing	35	2
E-Finishes	210	5

- a) Complete the line of balance calculation sheet provided in **Table Q4 (a)** for activities A to E inclusive.

(15 marks)

- b) Produce a fully annotated Line of Balance Schedule on the graph paper provided (use landscape orientation) and state the minimum duration for completion of the industrial estate project.

(10 Marks)

**Total 25 marks****END OF QUESTIONS****Please turn the Page for Table Q4 (a)**

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Table Q4 (a)

LINE OF BALANCE CALCULATION SHEET															OF				
PROJECT (Minimum Buffer Time Selected : ..... days)		Prepared By : .....		Date : .....		PLANNED INFORMATION								CALCULATED INFORMATION					
						Activity Ref & Desc <sup>n</sup>	Man Hours per Unit	Hand over rate/ week	Total Man Hours /week	Plan- ned + 40 hr/wk	Opti- mum Gang Size	No of Gangs to be used	Actual No of Men used	Actual Rate of Const	Dur for one Unit	* Dur used	Calculation of Start and Finish Dates		* Summary
													First Unit	Last Unit					
Start	Finish	Start	Finish	Start	Finish	Start	Finish	Start	Finish	Start	Finish	Start	Finish	Start	Finish	Start	Finish		
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Table Q4 (a) cont'd

LINE OF BALANCE CALCULATION SHEET														OF																											
PROJECT														Prepared By :														Date :													
(Minimum Buffer Time Selected : days)														days)																											
PLANNED INFORMATION														CALCULATED INFORMATION																											
* Activity Ref & Desc <sup>n</sup>	Man Hours per Unit	Hand over rate/week	Total Man Hours /week	Number of Men			Actual No of Men used	Actual Rate of Const	Dur for one Unit	* Dur used	Calculation of Start and Finish Dates	* Summary																													
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											Start	Finish	Start	Finish																											
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**Table Q4(a) cont'd**

LINE OF BALANCE CALCULATION SHEET													OF			
PROJECT																
(Minimum Buffer Time Selected : ..... days)																
Prepared By : .....																
Date : .....																
PLANNED INFORMATION											CALCULATED INFORMATION					
* Activity Ref & Desc <sup>n</sup>	Man Hours per Unit	Hand over rate/week	Total Man Hours /week	Number of Men			Actual No of Men used	Actual Rate of Const	Dur for one Unit	* Dur used	Calculation of Start and Finish Dates	* Summary				
				Plan- ned + 40 hr/wk	Opti- mum Gang Size	No of Gangs to be used						First Unit		Last Unit		
												Start	Finish	Start	Finish	

END OF PAPER