[ENG24]

# **UNIVERSITY OF BOLTON**

# SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

### **MSc ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING**

### **SEMESTER TWO EXAMINATIONS 2021/22**

## PERVASIVE EMBEDDED SYSTEMS DESIGN

## MODULE NO: EEE7007

Date: Thursday 19th May 2022

Time: 10:00 – 12:30

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:** 

There are <u>SIX</u> questions.

Answer <u>ANY FOUR</u> questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

Marks for parts of questions are shown in brackets.

This assessment paper carries a total of 100 marks.

Electronic calculators may be used if data and program storage memory is cleared prior to the examination.

All working must be shown. A numerical solution to a question obtained by programming an electronic calculator will not be accepted.

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### Question 1

A. With the aid of suitable diagrams, compare the Von-Neumann and Harvard architecture.

[15 marks]

#### Β.

(i) State three of the key processes to be considered for the design of embedded systems.

[6 marks]

(ii) Further elaborate in details two of your answered key processes.

[4 marks]

**Total 25 Marks** 

#### Question 2

A. Message Queuing Telemetry Transfer (MQTT) provides a means of accelerating your IoT application development without the burden of managing the infrastructure. List the advantages and disadvantages of MQTT.

[16 marks]

B. Describe how a device can be remotely control over the Internet using MQTT.

[9 marks]

**Total 25 Marks** 

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Concurrency

Parallelism

#### **Question 3**

(i)

(ii)

(iii)

A. Choosing a processor is a complex task that defies simple optimisation. State three considerations that you would make when choosing the right processor for a project.

B. Explain the following terms: [5 marks] [5 marks] Explain the key differences between Model and languages

[9 marks]

[6 marks]

#### Total 25 Marks

#### **Question 4**

- A. A kernel debugger is present in some operating system kernels to ease debugging and kernel development. State 3 advantages and disadvantages of the debug kernel. [12 marks]
- B. Mention four system elements in the ROM emulator
- C. Discuss the limitations of the ROM emulator

[8 marks]

[5 marks]

Total 25 Marks

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#### Question 5

A. Show a schematic of the registers in ARM programmer's model.

[15 marks]

B. Describe the program status register, stating the three specialised views.

[10 marks]

Total 25 Marks

#### Question 6

Number Systems and Computer Data Representation is integral to computer programming.

Α.

- (i) Convert (1100100)<sup>2</sup> to decimal. [2 marks]
  (ii) Convert (10110)<sup>2</sup> to hexadecimal [2 marks]
- B. With the aid of a flowchart, describe how you would design a system for an adaptive intelligent spider robot, incorporating sensors, such that the four-legged spider robot is able to monitor the environment wirelessly.

[21 marks]

**Total 25 Marks** 

### **END OF QUESTIONS**